



Write a number model with an unknown to represent each problem. Then solve.

- 1** Shamaela's full backpack weighed  $10\frac{1}{4}$  pounds. Before leaving for school, she added a 1-subject notebook. Now her backpack weighs 11 pounds. How much does the 1-subject notebook weigh?

**a.** Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

**b.** Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pound

**c.** Does the 1-subject notebook weigh more or less than 8 ounces? \_\_\_\_\_

How do you know?

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- 2** Carter's empty backpack weighed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pounds. He filled it with a  $3\frac{2}{4}$ -pound science book, a  $\frac{2}{4}$ -pound recorder, a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -pound calculator, and a  $1\frac{1}{4}$ -pound notebook. How much does the filled backpack weigh?

**a.** Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

**b.** Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pounds

**c.** What is the weight, in ounces, of each item in Carter's backpack?

Science book: \_\_\_\_\_ ounces

Recorder: \_\_\_\_\_ ounces

Calculator: \_\_\_\_\_ ounces

Notebook: \_\_\_\_\_ ounces

- 3** Jeyda's full backpack weighs 9 pounds. Ayla's full backpack weighs  $2\frac{1}{2}$  pounds less than Jeyda's. How much does Ayla's full backpack weigh?

**a.** Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_

**b.** Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pounds

**c.** What is the combined weight of Ayla's and Jeyda's backpacks in ounces?

\_\_\_\_\_ ounces

How do you know?

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- 4** Ethan's full backpack weighed too much. He took out a  $\frac{4}{8}$ -pound electronic reader, a  $2\frac{1}{8}$ -pound full bottle of water, and a  $\frac{7}{8}$ -pound combination lock. Now the backpack weighs  $8\frac{5}{8}$  pounds. How much did the backpack weigh before Ethan took out the supplies?
- Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pounds
  - If the 16 ounces of water in the water bottle weigh 1 pound, what is the weight of the water bottle itself? \_\_\_\_\_ pounds      How many ounces is that? \_\_\_\_\_ ounces
- 5** A red, a green, and a pink backpack are hanging on hooks in the classroom. The total weight of the three backpacks is 32 pounds. The red one weighs  $9\frac{3}{4}$  pounds. The green one weighs  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pounds more than the red one. How much does the pink one weigh?
- Number models with unknowns: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pounds
  - The \_\_\_\_\_<sub>color</sub> backpack weighs 12 ounces more than the \_\_\_\_\_<sub>color</sub> backpack.  
Explain how you know.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Try This

- 6** Sujit is choosing between two silent reading books to carry in his backpack. The 309-page paperback weighs  $\frac{1}{2}$  pound. The 341-page hardcover weighs  $1\frac{1}{4}$  pounds more. How much does the hardcover book weigh?
- Number model with unknown: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ pounds
  - Is the combined weight of the two books more or less than 32 ounces? \_\_\_\_\_  
How do you know? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_